

Literature - English Scope and Sequence: Foundation to Year 6

Focus Statements	Foundation Year	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Literature and context How texts reflect the context of culture and situation in which they are created	Recognise that texts are created by authors who tell stories and share experiences that may be similar or different to students' own experiences	Discuss how authors create characters using language and images	Discuss how depictions of characters in print, sound and images reflect the contexts in which they were created	Discuss texts in which characters, events and settings are portrayed in different ways, and speculate on the authors' reasons	Make connections between the ways different authors may represent similar storylines, ideas and relationships	Identify aspects of literary texts that convey details or information about particular social, cultural and historical contexts	Make connections between students' own experiences and those of characters and events represented in texts drawn from different historical, social and cultural contexts
Personal responses to the ideas, characters and viewpoints in texts An individual response to the ideas, characters and viewpoints in literary texts, including relating texts to their own experiences	Respond to texts, identifying favourite stories, authors and illustrators	Discuss characters and events in a range of literary texts and share personal responses to these texts, making connections with students' own experiences	Compare opinions about characters, events and settings in and between texts	Draw connections between personal experiences and the worlds of texts, and share responses with others	Discuss literary experiences with others, sharing responses and expressing a point of view	Present a point of view about particular literary texts using appropriate metalanguage, and reflecting on the viewpoints of others	Analyse and evaluate similarities and differences in texts on similar topics, themes or plots
Expressing preferences and evaluating texts Expressing a personal preference for different texts and types of texts, and identifying the features of texts that influence personal preference	Share feelings and thoughts about the events and characters in texts	Express preferences for specific texts and authors and listen to the opinions of others	Identify aspects of different types of literary texts that entertain, and give reasons for personal preferences	Develop criteria for establishing personal preferences for literature	Use metalanguage to describe the effects of ideas, text structures and language features of literary texts	Use metalanguage to describe the effects of ideas, text structures and language features on particular audiences	Identify and explain how choices in language, for example modality, emphasis, repetition and metaphor, influence personal response to different texts
Features of literary texts The key features of literary texts and how they work to construct a literary work, such as plot, setting, characterisation, mood and theme	Identify some features of texts including events and characters and retell events from a text Recognise some different types of literary texts and identify some characteristic features of literary texts, for example beginnings and endings of traditional texts and rhyme in poetry	Discuss features of plot, character and setting in different types of literature and explore some features of characters in different texts	Discuss the characters and settings of different texts and explore how language is used to present these features in different ways	Discuss how language is used to describe the settings in texts, and explore how the settings shape the events and influence the mood of the narrative	Discuss how authors and illustrators make stories exciting, moving and absorbing and hold readers' interest by using various techniques, for example character development and plot tension	Recognise that ideas in literary texts can be conveyed from different viewpoints, which can lead to different kinds of interpretations and responses	Identify, describe, and discuss similarities and differences between texts, including those by the same author or illustrator, and evaluate characteristics that define an author's individual style
Language devices in literary texts including figurative language) The language devices that authors use and how these create certain meanings and effects in literary texts, especially devices in poetry	Replicate the rhythms and sound patterns in stories, rhymes, songs and poems from a range of cultures	Listen to, recite and perform poems, chants, rhymes and songs, imitating and inventing sound patterns including alliteration and rhyme	Identify, reproduce and experiment with rhythmic, sound and word patterns in poems, chants, rhymes and songs	Discuss the nature and effects of some language devices used to enhance meaning and shape the reader's reaction, including rhythm and onomatopoeia in poetry and prose	Understand, interpret and experiment with a range of devices and deliberate word play in poetry and other literary texts, for example nonsense words, spoonerisms, neologisms and puns	Understand, interpret and experiment with sound devices and imagery, including simile, metaphor and personification, in narratives, shape poetry, songs, anthems and odes	Identify the relationship between words, sounds, imagery and language patterns in narratives and poetry such as ballads, limericks and free verse
Creating literary texts Creating their own literary texts based on the ideas, features and structures of texts experienced	Retell familiar literary texts through performance, use of illustrations and images	Recreate texts imaginatively using drawing, writing, performance and digital forms of communication	Create events and characters using different media that develop key events and characters from literary texts	Create imaginative texts based on characters, settings and events from a students' own and other cultures using visual features, for example perspective, distance and angle	Create literary texts that explore students' own experiences and imagining	Create literary texts using realistic and fantasy settings and characters that draw on the worlds represented in texts students have experienced	Create literary texts that adapt or combine aspects of texts students have experienced in innovative ways
Experimentation and adaptation Creating a variety of texts, including multimodal texts, adapting ideas and devices from literary texts	This sequence starts at this year level			Create texts that adapt language features and patterns encountered in literary texts, for example characterisation, rhyme, rhythm, mood, music, sound effects and dialogue	Create literary texts by developing storylines, characters and settings	Create literary texts that experiment with structures, ideas and stylistic features of selected authors	Experiment with text structures and language features and their effects in creating literary texts, for example, using imagery, sentence variation, metaphor and word choice